Infrastructure Investment & Jobs Act Grant Programs

| Category | Program Name | Funding (in millions) | Recipients | Program Description |
|---|--|--------------------------|---|--|
| Roads, Bridges and Major Projects | Bridge Investment Program | \$12,300 | State, large MPO, local government, special purpose district or public authority with a transportation function | Projects to replace, rehabilitate, preserve or protect one or more bridges on the National Bridge Inventory. Projects to replace or rehabilitate culverts to improve flood control and improve habitat connectivity for aquatic species. |
| | Congestion Relief Program | \$250 | State, Metropolitan Planning Organization, city or municipality | Innovative, integrated, and multimodal solutions to reduce congestion in metropolitan areas with population of 1 million+. |
| | Local and Regional Project Assistance Grants (RAISE) | \$7,500 | State; Local government; Political subdivision of state; Public Authority with Transportation Purpose; Partnership between these and other organizations | Projects that will have a significant local/regional impact. |
| | National Culvert Removal, Replacement, & Restoration Grant | \$1,000 | State, local government, Indian Tribe | Projects for the replacement, removal, and repair of culverts or weirs |
| | National Infrastructure Project Assistance (Megaprojects) | \$5,000 | State; Local government; Political subdivision of state; Public Authority with Transportation Purpose; Partnership between these and other organizations | Support large, complex projects that are difficult to fund by other means and likely to generate national or regional economic, mobility, or safety benefits. |
| | Nationally Significant Federal Lands and Tribal Projects | \$275 | Any entity eligible to receive funding under the Tribal Transportation Program, Federal Lands Transportation Program, or Federal Lands Access Program and State, County, or Local government sponsored by eligible land management agency or Indian tribe | Funding for the construction, reconstruction, and rehabilitation of nationally-significant Federal lands transportation projects and Tribal transportation projects. |
| | Nationally Significant Freight & Highway Projects (INFRA) | \$8,000 | State; Local government; Political subdivision of state; Public Authority with Transportation Purpose; Partnership between these and other organizations | Multimodal freight and highway projects of national or regional significance to improve the safety, efficiency, and reliability of the movement of freight and people in and across rural and urban areas. |
| | Reconnecting Communities Pilot Program | \$1,000 | Owner of an eligible facility | Restore community connectivity by removing, retrofitting, or mitigating highways or other transportation facilities that create barriers to community connectivity. |
| | Rural Surface Transportation Grant Program | \$1,000 | State, Regional transportation planning organizations, Local governments, Tribal governments | Projects to improve and expand the surface transportation infrastructure in rural areas to increase connectivity, improve the safety and reliability of the movement of people and freight, and generate regional economic growth and improve quality of life. |
| | Highway Use Tax Evasion Projects | \$20 | States, Internal Revenue Service | Funding to carry out intergovernmental enforcement, training, and research to reduce evasion of payment of motor fuel and other highway use taxes. |
| | On-the-Job Training Program | \$50 | States | Develop the capacity of the Nation's current and future highway construction industry workforce by providing the development and diversity of skilled labor. |
| | Advanced Transportation Technologies & Innovative Mobility Deployment | \$900 | State or local government, a transit agency, MPO, or a multi- jurisdictional group or a consortia of research institutions or academic institutions | Projects that deploy, install, and operate advanced transportation technologies. |
| | Disadvantaged Business Enterprises | \$50 | States | Supports the ability of state departments of transportation to achieve the objectives of the Disadvantaged Business Enterprise program |
| | National Motor Vehicle Per-Mile User Fee Pilot | \$50 | States | Pilot projects on per-mile user fees. |
| | Strategic Innovation for Revenue Collection | \$75 | States, Metropolitan Planning Organizations, and Local governments | Road usage fee and other user-based alternative revenue mechanisms projects. |
| Public Transportation | Bus and Bus Facilities Competitive Grants | \$1,966 | States, Counties, Cities / Townships, Special Districts, Tribal Governments (federally recognized) | Capital funding to replace, rehabilitate, purchase, or lease buses and bus related equipment and to rehabilitate, purchase, construct, or lease bus-related facilities. |

| | Capital Investment Grants | \$8,000 | State and local government agencies, including transit agencies | Transit capital investments, including heavy rail, commuter rail, light rail, streetcars, and bus rapid transit. |
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| | Pilot Program for Enhanced Mobility | \$24 | States, Counties, Cities / Townships, Special Districts, Tribal Governments (federally recognized), Tribal Governments (other than federally recognized), Nonprofits with 501(c)(3) status, Nonprofits - without 501(c)(3) status | Competitive program to improve coordinated access and mobility |
| | Pilot Program for Transit Oriented Development | \$69 | State or local governmental authorities that are Federal Transit Administration grant recipients. | Funding to local communities to integrate land use and transportation planning with a new fixed guideway or core capacity transit capital investment. |
| | Rail Vehicle Replacement Grants | \$1,500 | State and local government authorities | Capital projects for the replacement of rail rolling stock. |
| | Strengthening Mobility and Revolutionizing Transportation (SMART) | \$500 | State, political subdivision of a State, tribal government, public transit agency, public toll authority, MPO, group of above entities | Projects that demonstrate at least one of the following: Coordinate Automation, Connected Vehicles, Intelligent sensor-based infrastructure integration, Commerce delivery and logistics, leveraging use of innovative aviation technology, smart grid, smart technology traffic signals |
| | All Stations Accessibility Program | \$1,750 | States and local government authorities | Projects that upgrade the accessibility of legacy rail fixed guideway public transportation systems for people with disabilities. |
| Electric Vehicles, Buses and | Corridor Charging Grants | \$1,250 | State, MPOs, Local government, Special purpose district or public authority with a transportation function | Deploy electric vehicle (EV) charging and hydrogen/propane/natural gas fueling infrastructure along designated alternative fuel corridors and in communities. |
| | Community Charging Grants | \$1,250 | State, MPOs, Local government, Special purpose district or public authority with a transportation function | Community Grants to install EV charging and alternative fuel in locations on public roads, schools, parks, and in publicly accessible parking facilities. |
| | Low or No Emission (Bus) Grants | \$5,625 | States, Counties, Cities / Townships, Special Districts | Capital funding to replace, rehabilitate, purchase, or lease buses and bus related equipment and to rehabilitate, purchase, construct, or lease bus-related facilities. |
| Ferries | Safety-Related Activities | \$18 | States | Transportation safety outreach, training, and education. |
| | Clean School Bus Program | \$5,000 | Local or State Governments, an eligible contractor; nonprofit school transportation association; Indian Tribe | Zero-emission school buses and alternative fuels and zero-emission school buses. |
| Airports and Federal Aviation Administration Facilities | Airport Infrastructure Grants | \$15,000 | Public agency, Private entity, State and Tribal Government owning a public use National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems airport | Airport infrastructure projects. |
| | Airport Terminal Program | \$5,000 | Public agency, Private entity, State and Tribal Government owning a public use National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems airport | Capital improvements for airport terminal development, as well as projects for relocating, reconstructing, repairing or improving an airport-owned airport traffic control tower. |
| Passenger and Freight Rail | Consolidated Rail Infrastructure and Safety Improvement Grants | \$5,000 | States, group of states, public agency or authority, Amtrak, Class II/III Railroads, University Transportation Centers, non- profit labor organizations representing rail employees | Projects that improve the safety, efficiency, and reliability of intercity passenger and freight rail. |
| | Federal-State Partnership for Intercity Passenger Rail Grants | \$36,000 | States, group of states, public agency or authority, Amtrak, combination of these | Capital projects that reduce the state of good repair backlog, improve performance, or expand or establish new intercity passenger rail service. |
| | Railroad Crossing Elimination Program | \$3,000 | States, local governments, public port authority, MPO, group of above entities | Funds for the mitigation or elimination of hazards at railway-highway crossings. |
| | Restoration & Enhancement Grant Program | \$250 | States, public agency established by a state, Amtrak, rail carriers in partnership these entities | Operating assistance to initiate, restore, or enhance intercity passenger rail service. |
| Ports and Waterways | Reduction of Truck Emissions at Port Facilities | \$400 | None specified | Projects that test, evaluate, and deploy projects that reduce port-related emissions |
| | America's Marine Highway Program Grants | \$25 | Department of Transportation designated Marine Highway projects | To develop and expand marine highway service options and facilitates their further integration into the current U.S. surface transportation system. |

| | Port Infrastructure Development Program Grants | \$2,250 | Public and Private Ports/Port Authorities | Projects that improve the resiliency of ports to address sea-level rise, flooding, extreme weather events, earthquakes, and tsunami inundation, as well as projects that reduce or eliminate port-related criteria pollutant or greenhouse gas emissions | |
|-------------|---|-----------|---|--|--|
| Safety | Natural Gas Distribution Infrastructure Safety and Modernization Grants | \$1,000 | Municipal or community-owned utilities (Not-for-Profit) | Costs to repair, rehabilitate, or replace natural gas distribution pipeline systems or portions thereof or to acquire equipment to reduce incidents and fatalities, and to avoid economic loss. | |
| | Railroad Crossing Elimination Grants | \$3,000 | State, political subdivision of a state, federal recognized Indian Tribe, local governments, public port authority, MPOs, group of above entities | Highway-rail or pathway-rail grade crossing improvement projects that focus on improving the safety and mobility of people and goods. | |
| | Safe Streets and Roads for All | \$5,000 | MPOs, political subdivision of a State, federally recognized Tribal government, group of previously described entities | Supplemental funding to support local initiatives to prevent death and serious injury on roads and streets, commonly referred to as "Vision Zero" or "Toward Zero Deaths" initiatives. | |
| | Crash Data | \$750 | States, US Territories, and Secretary of the Interior (for Indian Tribes) | Improve crash data collections and analysis | |
| | Highway Safety Improvement Program | \$15,557 | States | Safety projects on all public roads. | |
| | Racial Profiling Data Collection Grants | \$58 | States | To encourage States to collect and make publicly available data on the race and ethnicity of drivers during law enforcement stops on public roadways. | |
| | Wildlife Crossings Pilot Program | \$350 | State highway agency, MPOs, Local governments, Regional transportation authority, Special purpose district or public authority with a transportation function, Indian Tribe, Federal land management agency | Projects to reduce wildlife-vehicle collisions | |
| | Commercial Driver's License Implementation Program | \$298 | A State agency, local government, or any person | Improve highway safety by supporting Commercial Driver's License (CDL) Programs on a State and National level | |
| | High Priority Activities Program | \$433 | States, local governments, federally recognized Indian tribes, other political jurisdictions as necessary, and any person | Enhance states' commercial vehicle safety plan activities, including commercial vehicle inspections, traffic enforcement, and outreach while supporting innovative technology development and/or new project(s) not included in the commercial vehicle safety plan | |
| | Highway Safety Research & Development | \$970 | States, Counties, Cities / Townships, Special Districts, Tribal Governments, Independent School Districts, Public Higher-Ed Institutions, Private Higher-Ed Institutions, Nonprofits with 501(c)(3) status, Nonprofits - without 501(c)(3) status, Small Businesses, Businesses (other than small businesses), and / or Individuals | A wide-range of research and development activities related to highway safety. | |
| | Vehicle Safety and Behavioral Research | \$549 | States, Counties, Cities / Townships, Special Districts, Tribal Governments, Independent School Districts, Public Higher-Ed Institutions, Private Higher-Ed Institutions, Nonprofits with 501(c)(3) status, Nonprofits - without 501(c)(3) status, Small Businesses, Businesses (other than small businesses), and / or Individuals | Supplemental funding to accelerate vehicle and behavioral safety research. | |
| | TOTAL | \$159,312 | | | |
| New Program | | | | | |

Source: Bipartisan Infrastructure Guidebook, 2022